

# Pharma FDI over 49% may need FIPB no

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 Mumbai, Apr 3

**H**AUNTED by the spectre of India's globally acclaimed generic drug industry being swamped by the West's acquisition-hungry Big Pharma, the government is planning to regulate foreign investments in the sector, where 100% FDI is now allowed through the automatic route. As per the plan, FDI above 49%, if used to acquire stakes in Indian

## ACQUISITION OF INDIAN COMPANIES BY FOREIGN MNCs

Year	Indian company	Foreign company	Country of origin	Value (\$m)
Aug 2006	Matrix Lab	Mylan	USA	736
April 2008	Dabur Pharma	Fresenius Kabi	Singapore	219
June 2008	Ranbaxy Labs	Daiichi Sankyo	Japan	4600
July 2008	Shanta Biotech	Sanofi Aventis	France	783
Dec 2009	Orchid Chemicals	Hospira	USA	400
May 2010	Piramal Healthcare	Abbott	USA	3720



companies, would come under the scrutiny of the Foreign Investment Promotion Board (FIPB). FDI meant for greenfield ventures

would, however, continue to be under the "automatic approval" route, where the Reserve Bank of India is the sole gatekeeper.

The Indian pharma sector has seen six big-ticket acquisitions since 2006 (see chart). The government reckons that the multina-

tionals, which are drying up of new pipelines, are attending more such buys in India.

Promoters of ever Indian drug companies would find these proposals hard to resist, given the price to earnings ratio the measure of pride share offered to the come per share — be-

ffered by the pharma nationals are two-to times the going rates in er industries.

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